10th International Conference on Energy and Environment (CIEM) 14-15 Oct. 2021, Bucharest, Romania pag. 1-5

Short Term Daily Storage Need Assessment for a Large PV Deployment Scenario - Preliminary Case Study for Republic of Moldova

Cristina Efremov, Valentin Arion, Mihai Sanduleac

https://doi.org/10.1109/CIEM52821.2021.9614898

Abstract

The Paris Agreement framework and the new European Green Deal are asking for challenging high goal, while a 50 to 55% renewables target in 2030 is a technical achievement which needs to address many aspects of the power system operation. One of these challenges is about the stochastic behaviour of renewable sources (RES), e.g., PV s and the match between PV production and power system consumption at national level. Electrical storage based on new technologies such as Li-Ion batteries are also gaining momentum. In this context, a simplified assessment of the storage need for coping with high RES penetration versus consumption match on a daily basis can give inputs for future preparations towards carbon-neutral energy sector. The paper is analysing the need of stationary storage systems which can mitigate the production - consumption match on a daily basis and with at target of 30 to 50 % of PV-based RES penetration, as a use-case for Republic of Moldova.

Keywords: renewable energy sources, green products, energy measurement, energy storage, power systems, renewable energy

References

1. V. Smil, *Energy (r)evolutions take time. History/From Coal to decarbonization*, vol. 44, pp. 10-14, 2019.

Google Scholar

2. Forbes At \\$16 Billion Australian Solar Project Would Be Biggest In The World, [online] Available: https://www.forbes.com/sites/rrapier/2020/11/15/is-this-the-worldsmost-ambitious-renewable-energy-project/?sh=100b163c13fe. Google Scholar

3. World's Largest Storage Battery –2.5 GWh - To Replace Gas Peaker Plants In Queens, [online] Available: https://cleantechnica.com/2019/10/28/worlds-largest-storage-battery-2-5-gwh-to-replace-gas-peaker-plants-in-queens/. <u>Google Scholar</u>

10th International Conference on Energy and Environment (CIEM) 14-15 Oct. 2021, Bucharest, Romania pag. 1-5

4. Mike Longson, *Strong growth ahead for battery storage IHS Markit*, [online] Available: https://www.pv-magazine.com/2021/04/13/strong-growth-ahead-for-battery-storage/.

Google Scholar

5. IRENA 2019 Evaluarea Gradului De Pregatire Privind Valorificarea Energiei Regenerabile pentru Republica Moldova, February 2019.

Google Scholar

6. *Moldelectrica Technical and operational informations regarding the power system operation*, [online] Available: https://moldelectrica.md/ro/activity/operative_info. <u>Google Scholar</u>

7. [online] Available: https://www.transelectrica.ro/widget/web/tel/sen-grafic/-/SENGrafic_WAR_SENGraficportlet.

8. *JRC*, 05 2021, [online] Available: https://re.jrc.ec.europa.eu/pvg_tools/en/tools.html. <u>Google Scholar</u>

9. M. Sanduleac et al., *PV Panels Tilt Angle Assessment under Restricted Area Conditions and Resilience in a Romanian Case EPE 2020 Iasi Romania.*

Google Scholar

10. [online] Available: https://ro.wikipedia.org/wiki/Republica_Moldova.

11. Converting just 1% of land to renewable energy production can provide EU's electricity consumption, [online] Available: https://ec.europa.eu/jrc/en/news/converting-just-1-land-renewable-energy-production-can-provide-eus-electricity-consumption. Google Scholar

12. [online] Available: https://www.pv-magazine.com/2018/10/17/wwf-says-2-of-germanys-surface-is-enough-for-100-renewables/.

13. Adam Dorr; Tony Seba Rethinking Energy 2020-2030 100% Solar Wind and Batteries is Just the Beginning, 2020, [online] Available:

https://static1.squarespace.com/static/585c3439be65942f022bbf9b/t/5fa57fc9d228a73c7 3ec4669/1604681700368/Rethinking+Energy+2020-2030.pdf.

Google Scholar

14. M. Sanduleac et al., " Energy storage for reaching 100% CO 2 free and 100% RES - preliminary case study for Romania ", *2017 International Conference on ENERGY and ENVIRONMENT (CIEM)*.

<u>Google Scholar</u>