

## **Interaction of intrinsic defects with impurities in Al doped ZnSe single crystals**

**Ivanova G. N., Nedeoglo D. D., Negeoglo N. D., Sirkeli V. P.,  
Tiginyanu I. M., Ursaki V. V.**

<https://doi.org/10.1063/1.2712147>

### **Abstract**

#### **ABSTRACT**

We report on the results of a complex study of electrical (77–300K) and luminescence (10–300K) properties of n-ZnSe single crystals annealed in a Zn melt containing Al impurity at concentrations ranging from 0.1 to 80 at. %. It was established that Al atoms form donor centers only at a low impurity concentration ( $\leq 0.5$  at. %). The increase of the amount of Al atoms in the crystal results in the formation of (VZnAlZn) associative acceptor centers leading to the self-compensation of the shallow Al donor impurity. This process is accompanied by the emergence and development of a self-activated luminescence band associated with the (VZnAlZn) acceptor centers. We show that further increase of the Al content in the melt ( $\geq 10$  at. %) leads to the dissociation of the acceptor complexes and to a recurrent donor doping effect. The photoluminescence spectra of such crystals are dominated by activated luminescence via the (CuZnVSeCui) and (CuZnAlZn) associative centers.

### **References**

1. A. Kamata, T. Uemoto, M. Okajima, K. Hirahara, M. Kawachi, and T. Beppu, *J. Cryst. Growth* [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-0248\(90\)90731-Y](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-0248(90)90731-Y) 86, 285 (1990).
2. A. Yoshikawa, H. Nomura, S. Yamaga, and H. Kasai, *J. Appl. Phys.* <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.343013> 65, 1223 (1989).
3. N. Shibata, A. Ohki, and A. Katasui, *J. Cryst. Growth* [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-0248\(88\)90607-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-0248(88)90607-0) 93, 703 (1988).
4. K. Ohkawa, T. Mitsuyu, and O. Yamazaki, *J. Appl. Phys.* <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.339323> 62, 3216 (1987).

5. D. C. Oh, J. H. Chang, T. Takai, J. S. Song, K. Godo, Y. K. Park, K. Shindo, and T. Yao, *J. Cryst. Growth* [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-0248\(02\)02383-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-0248(02)02383-7) 251, 607 (2003).
6. D. C. Oh, J. S. Song, J. H. Chang, T. Takai, T. Hanada, M. W. Cho, and T. Yao, *Mater. Sci. Semicond. Process.* <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mssp.2003.07.017> 6, 567 (2003).
7. D. C. Oh, H. Makino, T. Hanada, M. W. Cho, T. Yao, J. S. Song, J. H. Chang, and F. Lu, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol. B* <https://doi.org/10.1116/1.1755713> 22, 1475 (2004).
8. M. G. M. Choudhury, M. R. Islam, M. M. Rahman, M. O. Hakim, M. K. R. Khan, K. J. Kao, and G. R. Lai, *Acta Phys. Slov.* 54, 417 (2004).
9. B. Reinhold and M. Wienecke, *J. Cryst. Growth* 204, 434 (1999).
10. M. Prokesch, K. Irmascher, J. Gebauer, and R. Krause-Rehberg, *J. Cryst. Growth* 214-215, 988 (2000).
11. Y. Namikawa, S. Fujiwara, and T. Kotani, *J. Cryst. Growth* 229, 92 (2001).
12. T. Niina, T. Minato, and K. Yoneda, *Jpn. J. Appl. Phys., Part 2* <https://doi.org/10.1143/JJAP.21.L387> 21, L387 (1982).
13. A. N. Georgobiani, U. A. Aminov, Yu. V. Korostelin, V. I. Kozlovsky, A. S. Nasibov, and P. V. Shapkin, *J. Cryst. Growth* 184-185, 470 (1998).
14. V. Z. Bolboshenko and D. D. Nedeoglo, *Fiz. Tekh. Poluprovodn. (S.-Peterburg)* 21, 1247 (1987).
15. V. Z. Bolboshenko and D. D. Nedeoglo [*Sov. Phys. Semicond.* 21, 755 (1987)].
15. M. Aven and H. H. Woodbury, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.1777366> 1, 53 (1962).
16. Y. Shirakawa and H. Kukimoto, *J. Appl. Phys.* <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.327919> 51, 2014 (1980).
17. G. N. Ivanova, D. D. Nedeoglo, B. V. Novikov, V. G. Talalaev, *Fiz. Tverd. Tela (Leningrad)* 23, 2693 (1981).
18. G. N. Ivanova, D. D. Nedeoglo, B. V. Novikov, V. G. Talalaev [*Sov. Phys. Solid State* 23, 1579 (1981)].
18. S. Fujita, H. Mimoto, and T. Naguchi, *J. Appl. Phys.* <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.326084> 50, 1079 (1979).
19. J. Pankove, *Optical Processes in Semiconductors* (Prentice-Hall, New Jersey, 1971).
20. B. V. Novikov, G. Röppisher, and V. G. Talalaev, *Fiz. Tverd. Tela (Leningrad)* 21, 817 (1979).
21. B. V. Novikov, G. Reppisher, and V. G. Talalaev [*Sov. Phys. Solid State* 21, 478 (1979)].
21. R. E. Halsted and M. Aven, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.14.64> 14, 64 (1965).
22. V. Swaminathan and L. C. Greene, *Phys. Rev. B* <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.14.5351> 14, 5351 (1976).
23. S. Gezci and J. Woods, *J. Lumin.* 10, 267 (1975).
24. M. Yamaguchi and T. Shigematsu, *Jpn. J. Appl. Phys.* 17, 335 (1978).
25. N. Mott and W. Twoze, *Adv. Phys.*

- <https://doi.org/10.1080/00018736100101271> 10, 107 (1961). 26. D. Nedeoglo, Phys. Status Solidi B 80, 369 (1977).
27. V. S. Vavilov, V. Z. Mien, G. N. Ivanova, D. D. Nedeoglo, A. V. Simashkevich, and M. V. Chukichev, Sov. Phys. Solid State 24, 3670 (1982).
28. A. J. Rosa and B. G. Streetman, J. Lumin. 16, 191 (1978). 29. R. N. Bhargava, R. J. Seymour, B. J. Fitzpatrick, and S. P. Herko, Phys. Rev. B <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.20.2407> 20, 2407 (1979). 30. J. L. Merz, K. Nassau, and J. W. Shiver, Phys. Rev. B <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.8.1444> 8, 1444 (1973). 31. L. Ia. Markovskii, I. A. Mironov, and Yu. S. Ryzhkin Opt. Spectrosc. 27, 167 (1969).
32. G. Stringfellow and R. H. Bube, Phys. Rev. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRev.171.903> 171, 903 (1968). 33. V. V. Serdyuk, N. N. Korneva, and Yu. F. Vaksman, Phys. Status Solidi A <https://doi.org/10.1002/pssa.2210910122> 91, 173 (1985). 34. V. Z. Bolboshenko, G. N. Ivanova, I. Kolmykova, V. A. Kasiyan, D. D. Nedeoglo, and B. V. Novikov, Fiz. Tekh. Poluprovodn. (S.-Peterburg) 24, 1929 (1990).
35. M. Aven and R. H. Halsted, Phys. Rev. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRev.137.A228> 137, A228 (1965). 36. G. Jones and J. Woods, J. Lumin. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-2313\(74\)90032-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-2313(74)90032-5) 9, 389 (1974). 37. Ph. Ged, J. Phys. Chem. Solids [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-3697\(79\)90059-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-3697(79)90059-3) 40, 439 (1979).
38. S. Tida, J. Phys. Soc. Jpn. <https://doi.org/10.1143/JPSJ.25.177> 25, 177 (1968). 39. S. Shionoya, J. Phys. Soc. Jpn. 19, 1157 (1950).
40. P. L. Kukuk and O. Palmre, Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR, Neorg. Mater. 16, 1916 (1980).